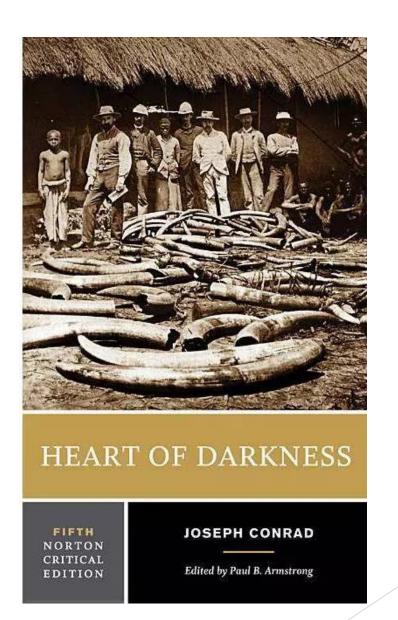
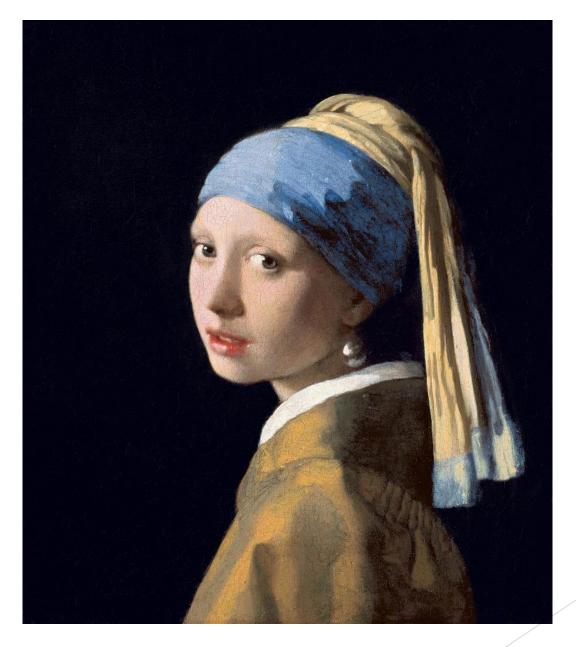
Art, Debate and the Evolution of Ideas



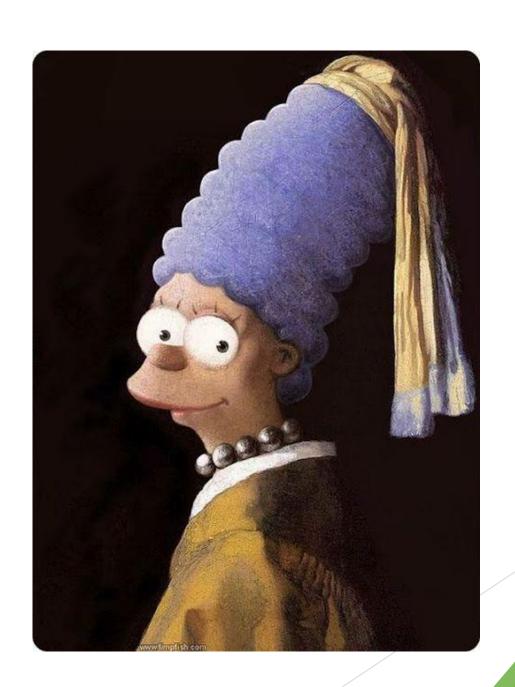


Johannes Vermeer, Girl with a Pearl Earring, 1665



memecenter.com







Model Halima Aden As Girl with a Pearl Earring



Awol Erizku, Girl with a Bamboo Earring, 2009



Johannes Vermeer, The Milkmaid, oil on canvas, 1660



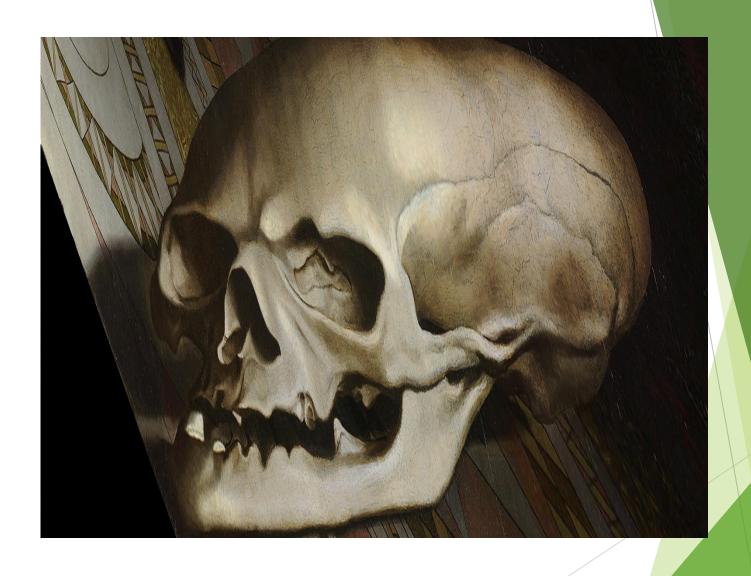


Sandro Boticelli, Venus and Mars, c 148





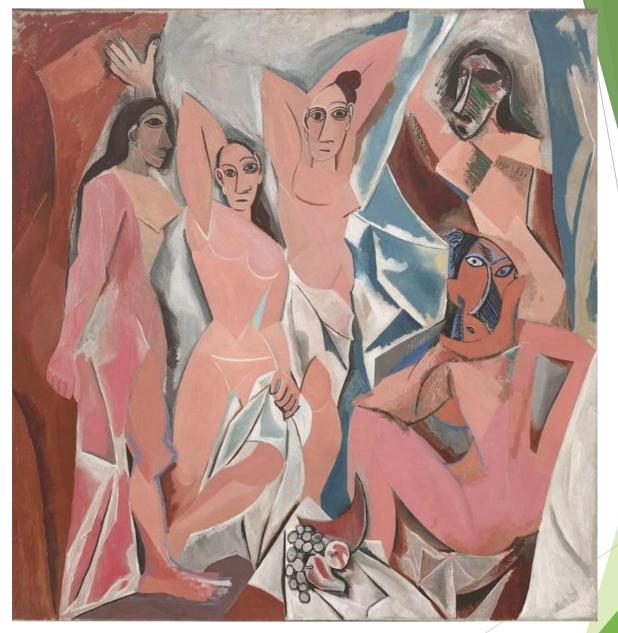
Holbein, The Ambassadors, 15333







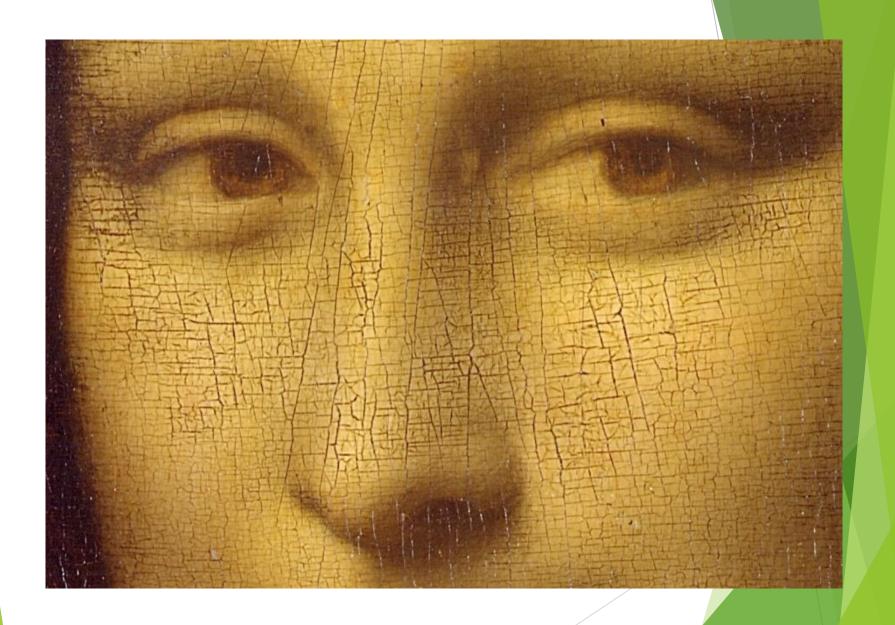


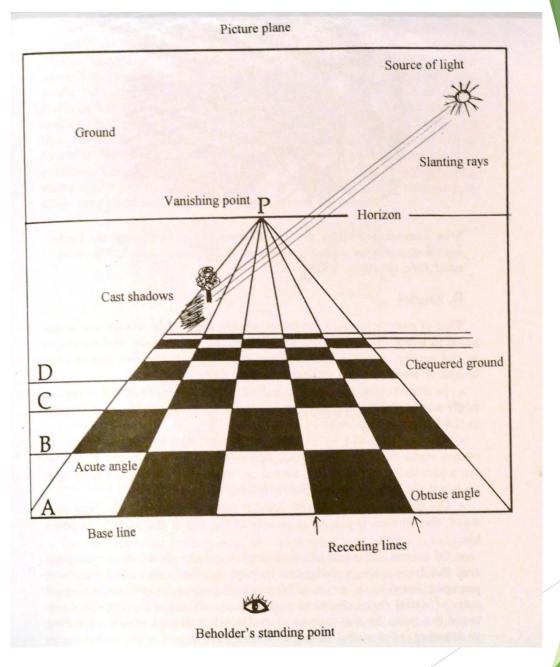


Pablo Picasso, *Les Demoiselles d'Avignon*, 1907

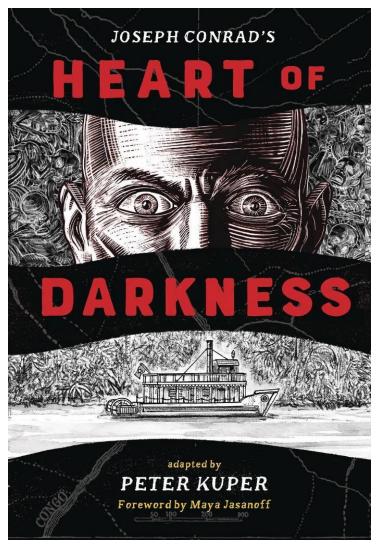


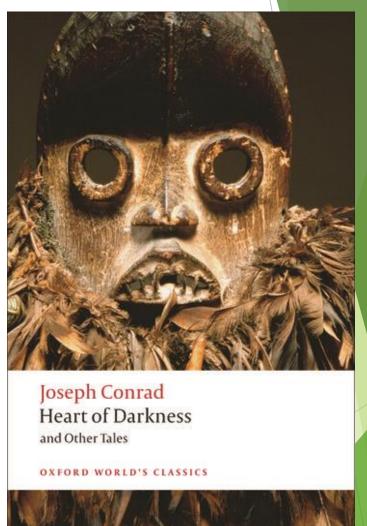
Leonardo da Vinci, Mona Lisa, c. 1503–19

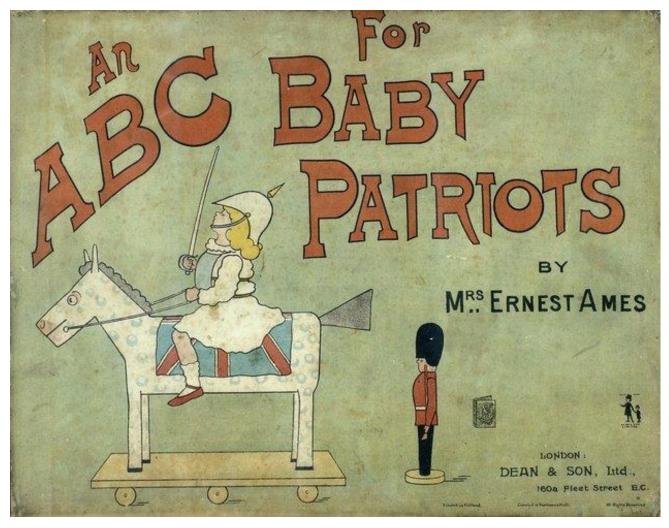




Isabelle Gadoin, Le commentaire de document iconographique







"An ABC for Baby Patriots" (1899) Mary Francis Ames

https://ufdc.ufl.edu/UF00086056/00001/1j



Ww

Mour

W is the Word
Of an Englishman true;
When given, it means
What he says, he will do.

Bb

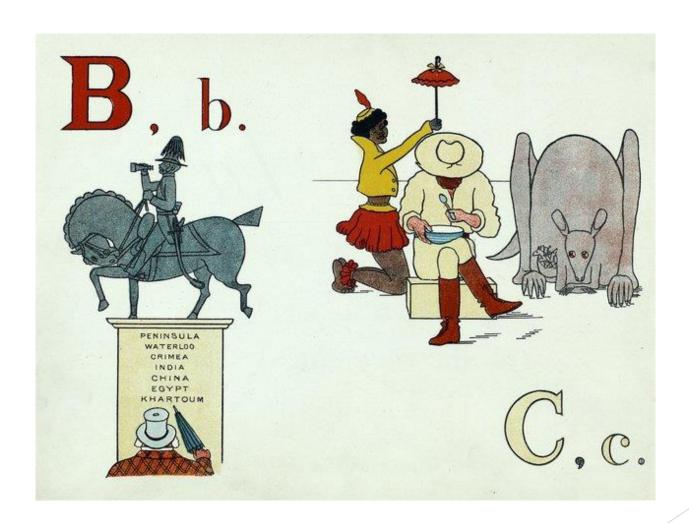
Bb

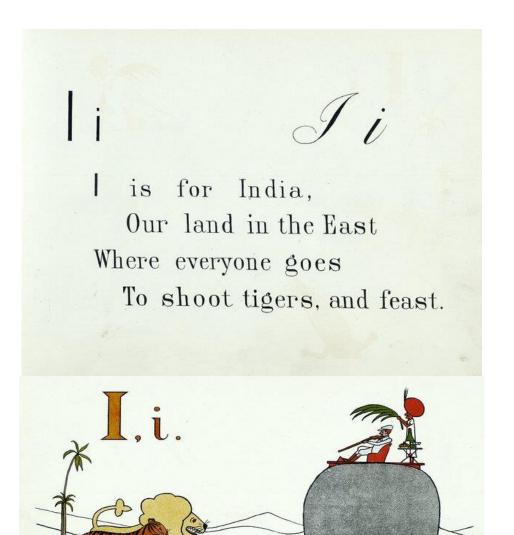
B stands for Battles
By which England's name
Has for ever been covered
With glory and fame.

Cc

 C_{c}

C is for Colonies.
Rightly we boast,
That of all the great nations
Great Britain has most.





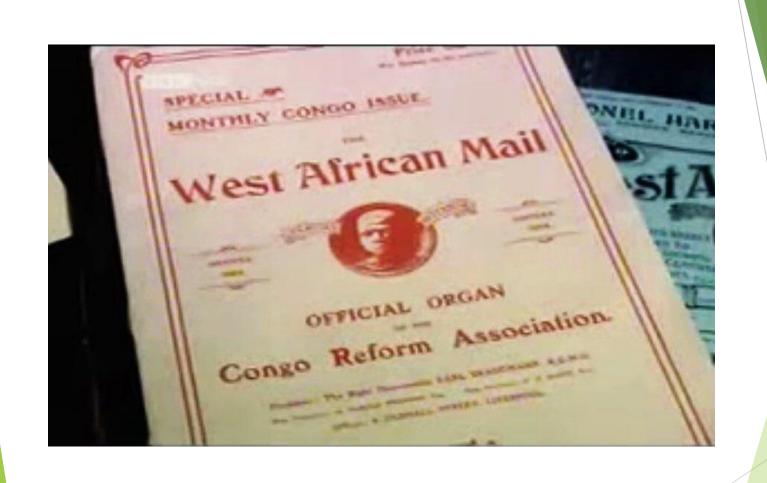
"The Black man's Burden" (A reply to Rudyard Kipling), 1915 Hubert Harrison

(https://cup.columbia.edu/book/hubert-harrison/9780231139106, accessed 19 July 2019)

Take up the Black Man's burden—Send forth the worst ye breed,
And bind our sons in shackles
To serve your selfish greed;
To wait in heavy harness
Be-devilled and beguiled
Until the Fates remove you
From a world you have defiled.

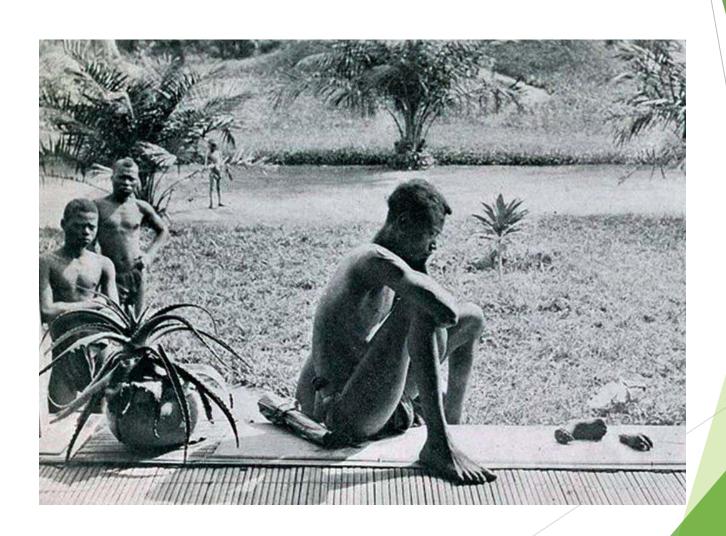
(...)

Take up the Black Man's burden—
Until the tale is told,
Until the balances of hate
Bear down the beam of gold.
And while ye wait remember
The justice, though delayed
Will hold you as her debtor
Till the Black Man's debt is paid



Nsala looking at the hand and foot of his daughter (photo by Alice Harris), Boali, 1904. © Anti-Slavery International/Panos Picture

http://www.torontophotographyseminar.org/sites/default/files/uploads/Sliwinski_Kodak_Congo.pdf



Mola and Yoka

 $http://www.torontophotographyseminar.org/sites/default/files/uploads/Sliwinski_Kodak_Congo.pdf$



The Importance of framing: what we are made to see Alan Kurdi's tragic death as emblematic of the refugee crisis



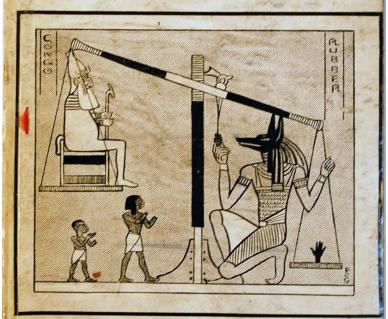






RED RUBBER

THE STORY OF THE RUBBER SLAVE TRADE ON THE CONGO



THE CONGO SCALES.

The Weighing of the Soul in the Scales.

Adapted from the "Book of the Dead."
(By kind permission of Sir F. Carruthers Gould.)

E. D. MOREL



John Bull and Stanley.



John Bull: "STEP DOWN_STANLEY AND LET ME SEE BEHIND YOU"!

John Bull and Stanley. John Bull, 22 November 1890.

Guardian Article by Caryl Phillips: interview with Chinua Achebe on *Heart of Darkness*

https://www.theguardian.com/books/2003/feb/22/classics.chinuaachebe

"Out of Africa

Chinua Achebe, father of modern African literature, has long argued that Joseph Conrad was a racist. Caryl Phillips, an admirer of both writers, disagrees. He meets Achebe to defend the creator of *Heart of Darkness* but finds their discussion provokes an unexpected epiphany"